

#### ΙΑΤΡΙΚΕΣ ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΕΣ ΚΑΙ ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΕΣ ΔΗΜΟΣΙΑΣ ΥΓΕΙΑΣ 1449 ΛΕΥΚΩΣΙΑ

# <u>Instructions for persons self-isolating at home as close contacts of COVID-19 positive</u> cases

The person evaluated as a close contact of a confirmed case (the criteria can be found at <a href="https://www.pio.gov.cy/coronavirus/">https://www.pio.gov.cy/coronavirus/</a>) is considered to be a suspected case and will have to follow the instructions given by the Ministry of health, otherwise there is legal liability for violation of the Quarantine Law.

Compliance with measures of personal protection and distancing is required for breaking the transmission chain, as after a close contact, a person can transmit the SARS-CoV-2 virus to their environment.

Close contacts are determined as follows:

- A person living together with a confirmed positive case,
- A person who had direct physical contact with a confirmed positive case (e.g. handshake),
- A person who had unprotected contact with infectious secretions of a confirmed positive case,
- A person who had face to face contact with a confirmed positive case at a distance of less than 2 metres and for a duration of more than 15 minutes,
- A person who was in an enclosed space (e.g. classroom, cinema, hospital waiting rooms, vehicle etc.) with a confirmed positive case for more than 15 minutes and at a distance of less than 2 metres.
- A healthcare professional or other person who provided healthcare to a positive COVID-19 case, or laboratory personnel who handled a sample of a confirmed positive case without using appropriate protective equipment or if there was a breach in its integrity; and
- A fellow traveller on an aircraft sitting up to two rows (in each direction) from a confirmed case, persons travelling together or caring for a patient, crewmembers who served the part of the plane where the patient was seated (possibly all the passengers in the same part of the plane and even all passengers on the flight can be considered as close contacts, if there is more extensive exposure, due to the patient's serious symptoms and his/her movement on board the aircraft).

Close contact in school units is defined by a relevant bulletin by the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports and Youth and it is the responsibility of the school Administration to report close contacts.

A close contact in the workplace is reported by the Safety and Health Officer of the business.



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What applies in each case of close contact:

VACCINATION/RECOVERY	NEED FOR SELF ISOLATION	EXAMINATION
Booster dose Into effect from day 1 of vaccination	Provided that measures of personal protection (mask, hand hygiene, distancing from other persons, reduction in contact, self-monitoring for symptoms)	RECOMMENDATION PCR test the soonest possible for "close contacts" identified through contact tracing procedure. One free test is scheduled through Public Health Clinics.
Full vaccination with any vaccine recognized by the Republic of Cyprus (2 doses of vaccine or 1 dose of single-dose vaccine + 14 days) with time less than 7 months elapsed since the last dose	Provided that measures of personal protection (mask, hand hygiene, distancing from other persons, reduction in contact, self-monitoring for symptoms)	OBLIGATION PCR test the soonest possible for "close contacts" identified through contact tracing procedure. One free test is scheduled through Public Health Clinics.  RECOMMENDATION Rapid test immediately upon notification of contact and every 48 hours after contact with positive case for one week AND PCR test on the 7 <sup>th</sup> day since contact
Persons diagnosed or who have gone through illness as positive cases through PCR or Rapid Test with time elapsed no longer than 90 days since their discharge	Provided that measures of personal protection (mask, hand hygiene, distancing from other persons, reduction in contact, self-monitoring for symptoms)	OBLIGATION PCR test the soonest possible for "close contacts" identified through contact tracing procedure. One free test is scheduled through Public Health Clinics.  RECOMMENDATION Rapid test immediately upon notification of contact and every 48 hours after contact with positive case for one week AND PCR test on the 7 <sup>th</sup> day since contact
Full vaccination with any vaccine recognized by the Republic of Cyprus (2 doses of vaccine or 1 dose of single-dose vaccine + 14 days) with time greater than 7 months elapsed since the last dose	YES For 14 days after contact with positive case. Discharge earlier than 14 days can be done with a PCR test (with negative result) on the 7 <sup>th</sup> day since contact or later, with the cost paid by the affected person.	OBLIGATION  PCR test the soonest possible for "close contacts" identified through contact tracing procedure. One free test is scheduled through Public Health Clinics.
Persons with no prior vaccination or illness certificate	YES	OBLIGATION



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For 14 days after contact with positive	PCR test the soonest possible for "close
case.	contacts" identified through contact
Discharge earlier than 14 days can be	tracing procedure. One free test is
done with a PCR test (with negative	scheduled through Public Health Clinics.
result) on the 7 <sup>th</sup> day since contact or	
later, with the cost paid by the affected	
person.	

For verification of the above, Cyprus Police may ask for vaccination certificates or certificates of discharge.

For all the above categories of close contacts, it is noted that once onset of symptoms consistent with COVID-19 is observed, they should contact their Personal Doctor for evaluation and their PD will schedule a free PCR test through Public Health Clinics if needed.

For close contacts classified as contacts of a variant of concern (eg. The Omicron variant or other), guidelines may be modified. These persons will be contacted by telephone from a public officer for any changes in procedure.

Persons required to self-isolate may do so at their place of residence as defined below. In case the below cannot be applied, there is providence in place for quarantine – at an additional cost borne by the affected person – in a specified quarantine hotel. This can be arranged by telephone at 22691345 (this cost is borne completely by the Deputy Ministry of Tourism, if the close contact was a passenger on the same aircraft as a positive case and was contacted by telephone for instructions by an officer of the Ministry of Health). In each case, self-isolating in any hotel other than that specified is **forbidden** due to risk of transmission. Private stay must be arranged, or transportation of the close contact to the specified hotel.

#### Guidelines for self-isolating at home

- Ideally, the person must be alone at home. If this is not feasible, the suspected case must isolate
  in a room which is under no circumstances used by other inhabitants of the residence. If there
  are other suspected or confirmed positive cases in the house, they should self-isolate separately.
- The room used by a suspected case must be adequately ventilated.
- Leaving the home is not permitted<sup>1</sup>.
- Visits are not permitted.
- The use of separate house appliances is recommended. If this is not possible, then disinfection
  must be carried out after each use with common detergent or soap, followed by rinsing and
  drying.



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- The use of a separate bathroom and toilet is recommended. If this is not feasible, then disinfection must be carried out according to the guidelines of the health services (https://www.pio.gov.cy/coronavirus/pdf/4 3.pdf).
- Any planned trips prior to the discharge date are NOT allowed. Exemption can only be granted in
  the event that the permanent address of residence is abroad, always in coordination with the
  Epidemiological Surveillance Unit for briefing and instructions, requiring a negative PCR test with
  sampling less than 48 hours prior to departure and under the condition that the person does not
  present with symptoms.
- Transportation is allowed ONLY in the case of a medical emergency and following communication with the Personal Doctor or at 1420. Where possible, transportation must be carried out without escort and only by private vehicle (not by bus or taxi).
- Until the end of the home self-isolation period, waste must be placed in a double disposal bad and kept for 72 hours in a place separate than the specified collection point. After 72 hours have passed they can be placed at the regular collection point.
- If a suspected case is under the age of 15 or is a person requiring assistance who cannot care for themselves, then a parent/guardian/carer can self-isolate with them to care for them and also request special leave. For the person choosing to self-isolate with the suspected case, the same instructions of self-isolation apply for distancing in the home from other residents and the greater environment, as with the suspected case.
- The only exemption for lifting of self-isolation is for examination visits at Public Health Clinics.
- No close contact is permitted to stay at any hotel other than those specified by the Deputy Ministry of Tourism. Private residence will need to be arranged, or transportation to a specified hotel.

## Follow up briefing/ Sampling/ Discharge

- The period of self-isolation is set at 14 days. The person defined as close contact can be released from quarantine earlier than 14 days, provided they get a PCR test at an accredited laboratory on the 7<sup>th</sup> day since contact with a confirmed positive case or later (counting the date of contact as day zero) and with a negative result. The negative PCR test must be sent by email to <a href="mailto:contacttracing3@moh.gov.cy">contacttracing3@moh.gov.cy</a>.
- The start of quarantine is set as the last **day of contact** with a positive case and **not** from the day of notification. The day of contact is set as day zero and the days of self-isolation begin to count from the following day.
- In the event that close contacts are unable to isolate from a positive case (eg. parents minding an underage child, carers assisting persons who are unable to care for themselves, etc) then the last day of contact (day zero) is the day of release of the positive case, since, until the last day prior to release, a positive case is potentially transmissible and the days of self-isolation are reset.



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- In the event that a person has been declared as a contact to a positive case, an officer of the Coordination of Public Health Clinics will contact the suspected case by telephone within a few days for briefing as to testing. Instructions will be given over the phone for the place and means of transportation. From the contact tracing procedure, each close contact is allocated **one** free test
- Test result will be sent by text message (sms) within 72 hours.
- If the person declared as a close contact is not called for testing, or does not wish to get tested, they can resume activities 14 days after the last contact with a positive case, provided they do not present with symptoms.
- Quarantine is automatically lifted once the self-isolation period has elapsed, with no further notification.

#### Personal Doctor

- The Personal Doctor does not need to be notified immediately, except in the event of symptoms onset. Then the doctor can schedule further testing if deemed necessary.
- Self-monitoring of body temperature is recommended.
- In the event of non-registration to a Personal Doctor, immediate registration is recommended. If this is not feasible, the person can call the 24hour hotline 1420 line for symptoms report and evaluation.

#### Special leave

- Provisions are in place for special leave given by the Ministry of Health to people classified as close contacts with a positive case. The relevant file is attached (on the last page), but can also be filled electronically as follows:
- 1. On the website <a href="https://www.pio.gov.cy/coronavirus/eng">https://www.pio.gov.cy/coronavirus/eng</a>, tab Information Guidelines, tab Guidelines for persons in isolation, the *Application for the issuance of an absence from work Certificate for Public Health Reasons* form can be found.
- 2. The form must be filled and sent **after the quarantine period** by fax (22771496) or through email (cycomnet1@cytanet.com.cy), as written on the form. The certificate will be sent back in the same way.
- 3. The Application for the issuance of an absence from work Certificate for Public Health Reasons form, issued by the Ministry of Health, must be submitted to the Employer or to the Social Insurance Services.



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For general information, call 1474 (08:00-20:00).

For any additional information to declare close contacts and clarifications on the tracing process, contact the Tracing Team on the following numbers: 22771923, 22514264, 22514258, 22514259, or by email to <a href="mailto:contacttracing2@moh.gov.cy">contacttracing2@moh.gov.cy</a> (Monday-Sunday 08:00-00:00).

To report symptoms, call your Personal Doctor or 1420 (24 hours).

<sup>1</sup> Self-isolation at home may be monitored either through on-site or telephone checks. Persons self-isolating at home are mandated to abide by the relevant decree. In case of non-compliance, they will be held legally liable.

Medical Services and Public Health Services
Ministry of Health
23/12/2021



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Application for the issuance of an absence Certificate for Public Health Reasons
Date of request*:
Full Name*:
Identification Number* or Passport Number*:
Telephone Number*:
E-mail/ Fax Number*:
Name of confirmed case*:
Telephone Number of confirmed case:
Date of last contact with confirmed case*:
Date of first isolation day (quarantine)*:
Date of last isolation day (quarantine)*:
Relationship with confirmed case (note accordingly e.g. Colleague, Classmate etc)*:
Any additional information concerning the contact:
Date and time of Arrival*:  Attach copy of travel documents (boarding pass or travel ticket) that confirms the date of arrival to Cyprus
Signature*:
*Mandatory Fields